

Instructions to Authors

Submission

The preferred medium of final submission to the accepting Editor is on disk with the accompanying reviewed and revised manuscript (see “Electronic manuscripts” below). Submission of a paper to the *Journal of the Neurological Sciences* is understood to imply that it has not previously been published (except in abstract form) and that it is not being published elsewhere. Submitted manuscripts should be accompanied by a statement undersigned by all listed authors that they concur with the submission and that the manuscript has been approved by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out. If accepted, the manuscript shall not be published elsewhere in the same form in either the same or any other language, without the consent of the Editor and Publisher. The decision of the Editor is final. The Editor cannot enter into correspondence about a paper considered unsuitable for publication.

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Manuscripts should be sent first class mail to the Editor: Robert P. Lisak, MD, Department of Neurology, University Health Center, Wayne State University School of Medicine, 4201 St. Antoine, Detroit, MI 48201, USA; Fax: +1-313-993-9311. Manuscripts, written in English, must be submitted in **quadruplicate** in double-spaced typing on pages of uniform size (preferably A4 or 8×11”). The name and full postal address, **including fax number and e-mail address**, of the author to whom proofs are to be sent should be given. As a rule, papers should be divided into sections, headed by a caption (e.g. Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Reference). **N.B.** Manuscripts and figures for review will not be returned to authors whether the editorial decision is to accept, revise, or reject. The only exception will occur when the Editor returns a manuscript with handwritten editorial suggestions to authors to aid them in making revisions.

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Tables must be typed (with double spacing) on separate pages and should be provided with a short descriptive heading and, if applicable, a legend.

Abstract

An abstract of approximately 200 words is mandatory at the beginning of each article. Authors' full names, academic or professional affiliations, and complete addresses must be included on the title page.

Key words

6–8 items must be included on the title page. Authors are encouraged to choose their own key words, but Medical Subject Headings (issued with the January Index Medicus, latest edition) may be used as a guideline.

References

References to literature must be indicated by Arabic numerals which run consecutively through the paper. Where a reference is cited more than once in the text the same number should be used each time. Reference style should follow the 'Vancouver' style described in the 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals' (published in *N Engl J Med* 1997;336:309–315). The titles of journals should be abbreviated in conformity with Index Medicus. The following are sample styles:

- [1] Bondi M, Kaszniak A. Implicit and explicit memory in Alzheimer's disease and Parkinson's disease. *J Clin Exp Neuropsychol* 1991;13:339–58.
- [2] Wechsler D. Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale. New York: Grune & Stratton, 1976.
- [3] Hirst W, Volpe B. Automatic and effortful encoding in amnesia. In: Gazzaniga M, editor. *Handbook of cognitive neuroscience*. New York: Plenum Press, 1984: 369–86.

Please ensure that references are complete, i.e. that they include, where relevant, the author's name, article or book title, volume and issue number, publisher and publisher's location, and page reference.

This journal should be abbreviated as *J Neurol Sci*.

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Authors reporting experimental studies on humans must specify that the research received prior approval by the appropriate institutional review body and that informed consent was obtained from each subject or patient. Manuscripts describing investigations in animals must clearly indicate the steps taken to eliminate pain and suffering. Approval by the appropriate animal experimentation committee should be indicated. Authors have a duty to protect their subjects, animal or human, and to show clearly in their writing a recognition of the moral issues involved.

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guidelines, please refer to: Begg, C, Cho, M, Eastwood, S, et al. Improving the quality of randomized controlled trials: the CONSORT statement. *JAMA* 1996; 276:637–639. Schulz, K.F. The quest for unbiased research: Randomized clinical trials and the CONSORT reporting guidelines. *Ann Neurol* 1997;41:569–573.

Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure

Authors must include in the cover letter accompanying the article submitted for review a full disclosure of all conflicts of interest and commercial relationships including grants, honoraria, speaker's lists, significant ownership, and/or support from pharmaceutical or other companies such as manufacturers of equipment, diagnostic or other laboratories whose products are directly or indirectly involved or affected by the article. Authors must explicitly acknowledge the source of support for the study submitted both in the letter and as a separate page of the manuscript.

The principal author must declare in writing that he or she will take full responsibility for the data, the analyses and interpretation, and the conduct of the research; that he or she had full access to all of the data; and that he or she had the right to publish any and all data, separate and apart from the attitudes of the sponsor. Without these written assurances in the cover letter at the time of submission, we will not consider the paper for review.

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